

KUNMING-MONTREAL GLOBAL BIODIVERSITY FRAMEWORK 2030 TARGETS

REDUCING THREATS TO BIODIVERSITY

TARGET 1

Integrated Management

By 2030, bring loss of high biodiversity areas close to zero through participatory and integrated spatial planning, respecting indigenous rights.

TARGET 2

30% Restoration

Restore at least 30% of degraded terrestrial, inland water, marine, and coastal ecosystems, enhancing biodiversity and ecological integrity and connectivity.

TARGET 3

30% Conservation

Ensure 30% of terrestrial, inland water, marine, and coastal areas, especially those crucial for biodiversity, are effectively conserved and managed.

TARGET 4

Species Conservation

Halt human-induced extinction of threatened species, significantly reduce extinction risk, and maintain and restore genetic diversity.

TARGET 5

Sustainable Use of Wild Species

Ensure sustainable, safe, legal use of wild species, preventing overexploitation and pathogen spillover, respecting indigenous sustainable practices.

TARGET 6

Invasive Species Management

Reduce invasive alien species impact by at least 50%, managing pathways, preventing introduction, and eradicating or controlling them in priority areas.

TARGET 7

Pollution Reduction

Reduce pollution from all sources to levels not harmful to biodiversity, halving excess nutrients and pesticide risks, and reducing plastic pollution.

TARGET 8

Climate Change Resilience

Minimise biodiversity impact from climate change and ocean acidification, enhancing resilience through nature-based/ ecosystem-based approaches.

MEETING PEOPLE'S NEEDS THROUGH SUSTAINABLE USE AND BENEFIT SHARING

TARGET 9

Sustainable Management of Wild Species

Ensure sustainable management of wild species, providing benefits, especially for vulnerable communities, and protecting indigenous sustainable practices.

TARGET 10

Sustainable Agriculture and Forestry

Manage agriculture, aquaculture, fisheries, and forestry sustainably, increasing biodiversity-friendly practices for food security and ecosystem services.

TARGET 11

Enhancing Ecosystem Services

Restore, maintain, and enhance nature's contributions to people, including ecosystem services, through nature-based solutions for the benefit of all.

TARGET 12

Green and Blue Spaces in Urban Areas

Increase area, quality, and connectivity of green and blue spaces in urban areas, enhancing biodiversity and human well-being.

TARGET 13

Benefit-Sharing from Genetic Resources

Implement legal and policy measures to ensure fair benefit-sharing from the use of genetic resources and traditional knowledge.

TOOLS AND SOLUTIONS FOR IMPLEMENTATION AND MAINSTREAMING

TARGET 14

Biodiversity in Policy

Fully integrate biodiversity values into policies, regulations, planning, and development processes across all government levels and sectors.

TARGET 15

Corporate Responsibility

Ensure large companies and financial institutions monitor, assess, and disclose their biodiversity impacts, promoting sustainable production and consumption patterns.

TARGET 16

Sustainable Consumption

Enable sustainable consumption choices, halving global food waste, reducing overconsumption, and waste generation.

TARGET 17

Biosafety Measures

Establish and implement biosafety measures and biotechnology benefits distribution in all countries, following the Convention on Biological Diversity.

TARGET 18

Incentive Reform

Identify and eliminate, phase out, or reform incentives harmful to biodiversity, reducing them by at least \$500 billion annually.

TARGET 19

Biodiversity Funding

Increase financial resources to at least \$200 billion per year for implementing national biodiversity strategies and action plans.

TARGET 20

Capacity-Building and Technology Transfer

Strengthen capacity-building, technology access, and transfer, promoting cooperation for biodiversity conservation and sustainable use.

TARGET 21

Data Accessibility for Biodiversity Governance

Ensure accessibility of data, information, and knowledge for effective biodiversity governance and management, respecting indigenous knowledge and practices.

TARGET 22

Inclusive Biodiversity Decision-Making

Ensure full and equitable participation in biodiversity decision-making by indigenous peoples, local communities, women, youth, and persons with disabilities.

TARGET 23

Gender Equality in Framework Implementation:

Implement the Framework through a gender-responsive approach, ensuring equal opportunities and participation of women and girls in biodiversity-related decision-making.